دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لِغَيْرِ النَّاطِقِينَ بِهَا

For Non-Native Speakers

الْجُزْءُ الثَّانِي

Book 2

الدكتور ف. عبد الرحيم

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 11

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لُغَةُ الْقُرْآنِ
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Note:
Translations of the Qur'anic ayahs given in this lesson are based on the literal translation of the Arabic words to help promote an understanding of the Holy Qur'an in its original language. For the mainstream translation of the ayahs, please consult the Qur'an translations offered by Saheeh International and/or others.

The Eleventh Lesson (١١) اَلـــدَّرْسُ الْحَـادِي عَشَــرَ

(In the bus) (فِي الْحَافِلَةِ)

اَلْأَوَّلُ : اَلسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ .
- The First : Peace be upon you.

اَلثَّانِي : وَعَلَيْكُمُ السَّلَامُ وَرَحْمَةُ اللهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ .
- The second : And peace be upon you and Allah's mercy and His blessings

اَلْأَوَّلُ : مَا اسْمُكَ يَا أَخِي ؟
- The First : What is your name, O'my brother ?

اَلثَّانِي : اِسْمِي عَبْدُ اللهِ، وَمَا اسْمُكَ ؟
- The second : My name is Abdullah. And what is your name ?

اَلْأَوَّلُ : اِسْمِي فَيْصَلٌ . أَطَالِبٌ أَنْتَ يَا عَبْدَ اللهِ ؟
- The First : My name is Faisal. Are you a student, O'Abdullah ?

عَبْدُ اللهِ : نَعَمْ .
- Abdullah : Yes.

فَيْصَلٌ : أَيْنَ تَدْرُسُ يَا أَخِي ؟
- Faisal : Where do you study, O'my brother ?

دَرَسَ - يَدْرُسُ - To study

عَبْدُ اللهِ : أَدْرُسُ بِجَامِعَةِ الرِّيَاضِ .
- Abdullah : I study at the University of Riyadh.

فَيْصَلٌ : فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ تَدْرُسُ ؟
- Faisal : In which faculty do you study ?

عَبْدُ اللهِ : أَدْرُسُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الْهَنْدَسَةِ .
- Abdullah : I study in the faculty of Engineering.

فَيْصَلٌ : فِي أَيِّ سَنَةٍ تَدْرُسُ ؟
- Faisal : In which year do you study ?

عَبْدُ اللهِ : أَدْرُسُ فِي السَّنَةِ الثَّانِيَةِ .
- Abdullah : I study in the second year.

عَرَفَ يَعْرِفُ - To know

فَيْصَلٌ : أَتَعْرِفُ الْمُهَنْدِسَ سَلْمَانَ ؟
- Faisal : Do you know the engineer Salman ?

عَبْدُ اللهِ : طَبْعاً . هُوَ أُسْتَاذِي . هُوَ أَحْسَنُ مُدَرِّسٍ فِي الْكُلِّيَّةِ .
- Abdullah : Of course. He is my teacher. He is the best teacher in the faculty.

فَيْصَلُ : مَنْ هَؤُلَاءِ الْفِتْيَةُ الَّذِينَ مَعَكَ ؟ كَأَنَّهُمْ إِخْوَتُكَ .

عَبْدُ اللهِ : نَعَمْ . هَؤُلَاءِ إِخْوَتِي . لِي أَرْبَعَةُ إِخْوَةٍ وَثَلَاثُ أَخَوَاتٍ .

فَيْصَلُ : أَيْنَ يَدْرُسُ هَؤُلَاءِ ؟

عَبْدُ اللهِ : أَمَّا إِخْوَتِي فَكُلُّهُمْ يَدْرُسُونَ بِالْجَامِعَةِ . ① عِيسَى - وَهُوَ أَكْبَرُ مِنِّي - يَدْرُسُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الطِّبِّ . ② وَإِبْرَاهِيمُ يَدْرُسُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ التِّجَارَةِ . ③ وَإِسْحٰقُ يَدْرُسُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الْآدَابِ . ④ وَإِسْمَاعِيلُ يَدْرُسُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الْعُلُومِ . ⑤ وَهَؤُلَاءِ الثَّلَاثَةُ أَصْغَرُ مِنِّي . ⑥ وَأَمَّا الْأَخَوَاتُ فَيَدْرُسْنَ فِي الْمَدْرَسَةِ الْمُتَوَسِّطَةِ . ⑦ زَيْنَبُ تَدْرُسُ فِي السَّنَةِ الْأُولَى وَسَلْمَى تَدْرُسُ فِي السَّنَةِ الثَّانِيَةِ وَلَيْلَى تَدْرُسُ فِي السَّنَةِ الثَّالِثَةِ .

Is followed by a مُبْتَدَأٌ and the خَبَرٌ is prefixed with a 'فَ'

- Faisal: Who are these young men who are with you? It looks as if they are your brothers.
- Abdullah: Yes, these are my brothers. I have four brothers and three sisters.
- Faisal: Where do these study? OR Where are these studying?
- Abdullah: As for my brothers, all of them study at/in the university.

① Eisa - and he is older than me - he studies in the Faculty of Medicine.
② And Ibrahim, he studies in the Faculty of Commerce.
③ And Ishaq, he studies in the Faculty of Literature.
④ And Ismail, he studies in the Faculty of Sciences.
⑤ And these three are younger than me.
⑥ And as for the sisters, they study in the middle school.
⑦ Zainab studies in the first year and Salma, she studies in the second year and Laila, she studies in the third year.

فَيْصَلُ : فِي أَيِّ مَدْرَسَةٍ تَدْرُسُ أَخَوَاتُكَ؟ - Faisal: In which school your sisters study?

عَبْدُ اللهِ : يَدْرُسْنَ فِي مَدْرَسَةِ خَالِدِ بْنِ الْوَلِيْدِ لِلْبَنَاتِ بِمَكَّةَ . - Abdullah: They study in the school of Khalid Bin Al-Walid for girls in Makkah.

فَيْصَلُ : أَيْنَ تَسْكُنُوْنَ أَنْتُمْ؟ - Faisal: Where do you (pl) live?

عَبْدُ اللهِ : إِخْوَتِي يَسْكُنُونَ فِي مَهَاجِعِ الْجَامِعَةِ. أَمَّا أَنَا فَأَسْكُنُ مَعَ قَرِيْبٍ لِي . - Abdullah: My brothers live in the hostel of the university. As for I, I live with a relative of mine.

فَيْصَلُ : أَمتزَوِّجٌ أَنْتَ يَاعَبْدَ اللهِ؟ - Faisal: Are you married, O'Abdullah?

عَبْدُ اللهِ : لَا . لَسْتُ بِمُتَزَوِّجٍ . - Abdullah: No, I am not married.

فَيْصَلُ : مَا عُنْوَانُكَ؟ - Faisal: Where is your address?

عَبْدُ اللهِ : هَذِهِ بِطَاقَتِي فِيْهَا عُنْوَانِي . - Abdullah: Here is my card (business card) in it is my address (it has my address).

بِطَاقَةٌ

فَيْصَلُ : أَشْكُرُكَ يَاأَخِي . أَنَا مَسْرُورٌ بِلِقَائِكَ . . . أَنَا سَأَنْزِلُ فِي الْمَحَطَّةِ الْقَادِمَةِ . - Faisal: I thank you O'my brother. I am happy to meet you. I will get down (descend) at the next station.

شَكَرَ يَشْكُرُ - To thank

لِقَاءٌ Meeting

نَزَلَ يَنْزِلُ - To descend

عَبْدُ اللهِ : فِي أَمَانِ اللهِ ، وَإِلَى اللِّقَاءِ . - Abdullah: May you be in the protection of Allah. Until we meet again.

السَّائِقُ (لِفَيْصَلٍ) : هَذَا الْبَابُ لِلدُّخُوْلِ يَاسَيِّدِي . اَلنُّزُوْلُ مِنْ هُنَاكَ - The driver (to Faisal): This door is for entering O'my Sir. The descending (exit) is from there.

تَمَارِين Exercises

١ ـ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ : 1- Answer the following questions:

(١) بِأَيِّ جَامِعَةٍ يَدْرُسُ عَبْدُ اللهِ؟

(٢) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يَدْرُسُ هُوَ؟

(٣) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يَدْرُسُ عِيْسَى ؟

(٤) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يَدْرُسُ إِبْرَاهِيمُ ؟

(٥) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يَدْرُسُ إِسْحٰقُ؟

(٦) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يَدْرُسُ إِسْمَاعِيلُ ؟

(٧) أَيْنَ تَدْرُسُ أَخَوَاتُ عَبْدِ اللهِ؟

(٨) أَيْنَ يَسْكُنُ عَبْدُ اللهِ ؟

(٩) وَأَيْنَ يَسْكُنُ إِخْوَتُهُ؟

See next page

١ ــ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ : Answer the following questions:

(١) بِأَيِّ جَامِعَةٍ يَدْرُسُ عَبْدُ اللهِ ؟ (٢) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يَدْرُسُ هُوَ ؟

(٣) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يَدْرُسُ عِيسَى ؟ (٤) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يَدْرُسُ إِبْرَاهِيمُ ؟

(٥) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يَدْرُسُ إِسْحٰقُ ؟ (٦) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يَدْرُسُ إِسْمَاعِيلُ ؟

(٧) أَيْنَ تَدْرُسُ أَخَوَاتُ عَبْدِ اللهِ ؟ (٨) أَيْنَ يَسْكُنُ عَبْدُ اللهِ ؟

(٩) وَأَيْنَ يَسْكُنُ إِخْوَتُهُ ؟

1, In which university Abdullah studies?

1. يَدْرُسُ بِجَامِعَةِ الرِّيَاضِ — He studies at the University of Riyadh.

2, In which faculty he studies?

2. يَدْرُسُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الْهَنْدَسَةِ — He studies in the Faculty of Engineering.

3, In which faculty Eisa studies?

3. يَدْرُسُ عِيسَى فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الطِّبِّ — Eisa studies in the Faculty of Medicine.

4, In which faculty Ibrahim studies?

4. يَدْرُسُ إِبْرَاهِيمُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ التِّجَارَةِ — Ibrahim studies in the Faculty of Commerce.

5, In which faculty Ishaq studies.

5. يَدْرُسُ إِسْحَاقُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الْآدَابِ — Ishaq in the Faculty of literature.

6, In which faculty Ismail studies?

6. يَدْرُسُ إِسْمَاعِيلُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الْعُلُومِ — Ismail studies in the Faculty of Sciences.

7, Where do Abdullah's sisters study?

7. يَدْرُسْنَ فِي مَدْرَسَةِ خَالِدِ بْنِ الْوَلِيدِ بِمَكَّةَ — They study in the school of Khalid Bin Al-Waleed in Makkah.

8, Where does Abdullah live?

8. يَسْكُنُ عَبْدُ اللهِ مَعَ قَرِيبٍ لَهُ — Abdullah lives with his relative.

9, And where do his brothers live?

9. يَسْكُنُ إِخْوَتُهُ فِي مَهَاجِعِ الْجَامِعَةِ — His brothers live in the university's hostel.

فَاعِلٌ ١ + ٢ ، ١ ، ٢

٢ – صَحِّحْ مَا يَلِي :
2- Correct what follows:

(١) لا يَعْرِفُ عَبْدُ اللهِ الْمُهَنْدِسَ سَلْمَانَ . بَدَلُ
1, Abdullah knows the engineer Salman.

(٢) عَبْدُ اللهِ مُتزوِّجٌ . لَيْسَ بِمُتَزَوِّجٍ
2, Abdullah is not married.

(٣) يَدْرُسُ عَبْدُ اللهِ فِي السَّنَةِ الْأُولَى . الثَّانِيَةِ
3, Abdullah is studying in the 2nd year.

(٤) نَزَلَ عَبْدُ اللهِ مِنَ الْحَافِلَةِ قَبْلَ نُزُولِ فَيْصَلٍ . بَعْدَ
4, Abdullah descended from the bus after Faisal's descending.

٣ – أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ (هَذِهِ الْأَسْئِلَةُ لَيْسَتْ مَبْنِيَّةً عَلَى الدَّرْسِ الْحَادِيَ عَشَرَ) :
3- Answer the following questions (These questions are not built upon/around the eleventh lesson):

(١) أَيْنَ تَدْرُسُ أَنْتَ؟ (٢) أَيْنَ تَسْكُنُ؟
(٣) أَتَعْرِفُ اللُّغَةَ الْفَرَنْسِيَّةَ؟ (٤) مِنْ أَيِّ إِذَاعَةٍ تَسْمَعُ الْأَخْبَارَ؟
(٥) أَتَعْرِفُ بَيْتَ الْمُدَرِّسِ؟

1, Where do you study?
I study the Arabic language in Alfalah masjid. .1 أَدْرُسُ اللُّغَةَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ بِالْمَسْجِدِ الْفَلَاحِ
2, Where do you live?
I live in Toronto. .2 أَسْكُنُ فِي تُورَانْتُو
3, Do you know the French language?
No, I do not know it. .3 لَا، لَا أَعْرِفُهَا
4, From which radio station do you listen to the news?
I listen to the news from radio station Toronto. .4 أَسْمَعُ الْأَخْبَارَ مِنْ إِذَاعَةِ تُورَانْتُو
م م إ
5, Do you know the house of the teacher?
Yes, I know it. .5 نَعَمْ، أَعْرِفُهُ

٤ – تَأَمَّلِ الْأَمْثِلَةَ، ثُمَّ ضَعْ فِي الْفَرَاغِ فِيمَا يَلِي الْمُضَارِعَ مِنَ الْفِعْلِ (ذَهَبَ) بَعْدَ إِسْنَادِهِ إِلَى الضَّمِيرِ :
4- Ponder over the example then put in the blank space that follows, the Present of the verb (ذَهَبَ) after conjugating with the pronoun.

(١) عَبْدُ اللهِ يَدْرُسُ بِجَامِعَةِ الرِّيَاضِ وَإِخْوَتُهُ أَيْضًا يَدْرُسُونَ بِجَامِعَةِ الرِّيَاضِ، وَأَخَوَاتُهُ يَدْرُسْنَ فِي الْمَدْرَسَةِ الْمُتَوَسِّطَةِ. زَيْنَبُ تَدْرُسُ فِي السَّنَةِ الْأُولَى.
1, Abdullah studies at the university of Riyadh and his brothers also study at the University of Riyadh, and his sisters study in the middle school. Zainab studies in the first year.

(١) أَبِي يَذْهَبُ إِلَى السُّوقِ كُلَّ صَبَاحٍ.
1, My father goes to the market every morning.

(٢) الطُّلَّابُ يَذْهَبُونَ الْآنَ إِلَى الْمَلْعَبِ.
2, The students are going to the playground now.

(٣) أُخْتِي تَذْهَبُ إِلَى الْمَدْرَسَةِ.
3, My sister is going (goes) to the school.

(٤) آمِنَةُ وَفَاطِمَةُ وَعَائِشَةُ يَذْهَبْنَ الْآنَ إِلَى الْمَكْتَبَةِ.
4, Amina and Fatima and Ayesha are going to the library now.

(٥) أَيْنَ تَذْهَبُ أَنْتَ يَا أَحْمَدُ؟ For emphasis
5, Where are you going O'Ahmad?

(٦) أَنَا أَذْهَبُ الْآنَ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ.
6, I am going to the masjid now.

٥ – أَكْمِلِ الْجُمَلَ الْآتِيَةَ بِوَضْعِ فِعْلٍ «مُضَارِعٍ» مُنَاسِبٍ:
5- Complete the following sentences by placing suitable Present tense verbs:

(١) الطُّلَّابُ يَلْعَبُونَ كُرَةَ الْقَدَمِ كُلَّ مَسَاءٍ.
1, The students play football every evening.

(٢) الْمُدَرِّسُ يَكْتُبُ الدَّرْسَ عَلَى السَّبُّورَةِ.
2, The teacher is writing the lesson on the board (writing board).

(٣) أَخَوَاتِي يَغْسِلْنَ الثِّيَابَ بِالصَّابُونِ.
3, My sisters wash the dresses/clothes with the soap.

(٤) أَنَا أَقْرَأُ الْقُرْآنَ كُلَّ صَبَاحٍ.
4, I read the Qur'an every morning.

(٥) أَ تَسْمَعُ الْأَخْبَارَ مِنَ الْإِذَاعَةِ كُلَّ يَوْمٍ يَا عَبْدَ اللهِ؟
5, Do you listen to the news from the radio station every day, O'Abdullah?

(٦) الطَّالِبَاتُ يَذْهَبْنَ إِلَى الْمَدْرَسَةِ بِحَافِلَةِ الْمَدْرَسَةِ.
6, The students (f) go to the school by/in the school bus.

(٧) أَ تَسْمَعُ الْأَذَانَ فِي غُرْفَتِكَ يَا عَلِيُّ؟
7, Do you hear the azaan in your room, O'Ali?

(٨) الطُّلَّابُ يَسْأَلُونَ الْمُدَرِّسَ أَسْئِلَةً كَثِيرَةً.
8, The students are asking the teacher many questions.

(٩) النِّسَاءُ يَأْكُلْنَ التُّفَّاحَ.
9, The women are eating the apples.

(١٠) الْمُدِيرَةُ تَخْرُجُ الْآنَ مِنْ مَكْتَبِهَا.
10, The principal (f) is leaving from her office now.

(١١) أَنَا أَدْرُسُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الْهَنْدَسَةِ.
11, I study in the Faculty of Engineering.

(١٢) أُخْتِي تَكْتُبُ الْآنَ دُرُوسَهَا فِي الدَّفْتَرِ.
12, My sister is writing her lessons in the notebook right now.

٦ ـ حَـوِّلِ الْمُبْتَدَأَ فِي كُلٍّ مِنَ الْجُمَلِ الْآتِيَةِ إِلَى جَمْعٍ :

6- Convert the subject to plural in every one of/from the following sentences.

(١) اَلطَّالِبُ يَدْخُلُ الْفَصْلَ .	1, The student is entering the classroom.
(٢) اَلرَّجُلُ يَأْكُلُ الْأَرُزَّ.	2, The man is eating the rice.
(٣) اَلْعَامِلُ يَعْمَلُ فِي الْمَصْنَعِ ثَمَانِيَ سَاعَاتٍ .	3, The worker works eight hours in the factory.
(٤) اَلتَّاجِرُ يَفْتَحُ الدُّكَّانَ فِي السَّاعَةِ الثَّامِنَةِ.	4, The merchant opens the shop at eight O'clock.
(٥) اَلطَّبِيبُ يَذْهَبُ الْآنَ إِلَى الْمُسْتَشْفَى .	5, The doctor is going to the hospital now.
(٦) أُخْتِي تَبْحَثُ عَنِ الْمِكْنَسَةِ .	6, My sister is looking for the broom.
(٧) اَلْمُدَرِّسَةُ تَدْخُلُ الْفَصْلَ فِي السَّاعَةِ الثَّامِنَةِ .	7, The teacher (f) enters the class at eight O'clock.
(٨) اَلطَّالِبَةُ تَكْتُبُ الدَّرْسَ .	8, The student (f) is writing the lesson.
(٩) زَمِيلَةُ أُخْتِي تَعْرِفُ اللُّغَةَ الْفَرَنْسِيَّةَ.	9, The classmate of my sister knows the French language.
(١٠) بِنْتُ عَمِّي تَدْرُسُ فِي الْمَدْرَسَةِ الثَّانَوِيَّةِ .	10, Daughter of my uncle (pat) studies in the secondary school.

١. اَلطُّلَّابُ يَدْخُلُونَ الْفَصْلَ	1, The students are entering the classroom.
2. اَلرِّجَالُ يَأْكُلُونَ اَلْأَرُزَّ	2, The men are eating the rice.
3. اَلْعُمَّالُ يَعْمَلُونَ فِي الْمَصْنَعِ ثَمَانِيَ سَاعَاتٍ	3, The workers work eight hours in the factory.
4. اَلتُّجَّارُ يَفْتَحُونَ الدَّكَاكِينَ فِي السَّاعَةِ الثَّامِنَةِ	4, The merchant opens the shop at eight O'clock.
5. اَلْأَطِبَّاءُ يَذْهَبُونَ اَلْآنَ إِلَى الْمُسْتَشْفَى	5, The doctors are going to the hospital now.
6. أَخَوَاتِي يَبْحَثْنَ عَنِ الْمِكْنَسَةِ	6, My sisters are looking for the broom.
7. اَلْمُدَرِّسَاتُ يَدْخُلْنَ الْفُصُولَ فِي السَّاعَةِ الثَّامِنَةِ	7, The teachers (f) enter the class at eight O'clock.
8. اَلطَّالِبَاتُ يَكْتُبْنَ الدَّرْسَ	8, The students (f) are writing the lesson.
9. زَمِيلَاتُ أُخْتِي يَعْرِفْنَ اللُّغَةَ الْفَرَنْسِيَّةَ	9, The classmates of my sister know the French language.
10. بَنَاتُ عَمِّي يَدْرُسْنَ فِي الْمَدْرَسَةِ الثَّانَوِيَّةِ	10, Daughters of my uncle (pat) study in the secondary school.

٧ ـ أَنِّثِ الْفَاعِلَ فِي كُلٍّ مِنَ الْجُمَلِ الْآتِيَةِ :

7- Feminize the doer (الْفَاعِل) in every one of/from the following sentences:

(١) أَيْنَ يَدْرُسُ أَخُوكَ يَاعَلِيُّ؟

Where is your brother studying, O'Ali?

أَيْنَ تَدْرُسُ أُخْتُكَ يَاعَلِيُّ؟

1, Where is your sister studying, O'Ali?

(٢) يَشْرَبُ أَبِي الْقَهْوَةَ .

2, My father is drinking coffee.

تَشْرَبُ أُمِّي الْقَهْوَةَ

My mother is drinking coffee.

(٣) يَلْعَبُ الطِّفْلُ مَعَ أُخْتِهِ .

3, The child is playing with his sister.

تَلْعَبُ الطِّفْلَةُ مَعَ أُخْتِهَا

The child (f) is playing with her sister.

(٤) يَذْهَبُ الطَّالِبُ إِلَى الْمَدْرَسَةِ .

4, The student is going to the school.

تَذْهَبُ الطَّالِبَةُ إِلَى الْمَدْرَسَةِ

The student (f) is going to the school.

(٥) أَيْنَ يَجْلِسُ الْمُدَرِّسُ ؟

5, Where is the teacher sitting?

أَيْنَ تَجْلِسُ الْمُدَرِّسَةُ

Where is the teacher (f) sitting?

٨ ـ تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي :

8- Ponder over what follows:

تَذْهَبُ — She goes or You go.

أَنْتَ تَذْهَبُ — You go or you are going

هِيَ تَذْهَبُ — She goes or she is going

٩ ـ حَوِّلِ الْفِعْلَ فِي كُلٍّ مِنَ الْجُمَلِ الْآتِيَةِ إِلَى مُضَارِعٍ :

9- Change the verb (الْفِعْل) in every one of/from the following sentences to Present tense:

(١) أَنَا ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى السُّوقِ .

I went to the market.

أَنَا أَذْهَبُ إِلَى السُّوقِ .

1, I am going to the market.

(٢) غَسَلَ الْوَلَدُ وَجْهَهُ بِالصَّابُونِ .

2, The boy washed his face with the soap.

يَغْسِلُ الْوَلَدُ وَجْهَهُ بِالصَّابُونِ

The boy is washing his face with the soap.

(٣) الطُّلَّابُ خَرَجُوا مِنَ الْفَصْلِ .

3, The students left from the classroom.

اَلطُّلَّابُ يَخْرُجُونَ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ

The students are leaving the classroom.

(٤) بِأَيِّ جَامِعَةٍ دَرَسْتَ يَافَيْصَلُ ؟

4, At/in which university did you study, O'Faisal?

بِأَيِّ جَامِعَةٍ تَدْرُسُ يَافَيْصَلُ

At/in which university are you studying, O'Faisal?

(٥) الطَّالِبَاتُ دَخَلْنَ الْفَصْلَ .

5, The students (f) entered the classroom.

اَلطَّالِبَاتُ يَدْخُلْنَ الْفَصْلَ

The students (f) are entering the classroom.

(٦) لَعِبَتْ آمِنَةُ مَعَ أُخْتِهَا . 6) Amina played with her sister.

تَلْعَبُ آمِنَةُ مَعَ أُخْتِهَا Amina is playing with her sister.

(٧) كَتَبَ الْمُدَرِّسُ الدَّرْسَ عَلَى السَّبُّورَةِ . 7) The teacher wrote the lesson on the writing board.

يَكْتُبُ الْمُدَرِّسُ الدَّرْسَ عَلَى السَّبُّورَةِ . The teacher is writing the lesson on the writing board.

(٨) سَأَلَ الطُّلَّابُ الْمُدَرِّسَ أَسْئِلَةً كَثِيرَةً . 8) The students asked the teacher many questions.

يَسْأَلُ الطُّلَّابُ الْمُدَرِّسَ أَسْئِلَةً كَثِيرَةً . The students are asking the teacher many questions.

(٩) نَزَلَ الرُّكَّابُ مِنَ الْحَافِلَةِ . 9) The passengers descended from the bus.

يَنْزِلُ الرُّكَّابُ مِنَ الْحَافِلَةِ . The passengers are descending from the bus.

(١٠) غَسَلَتْ أُمِّي الثِّيَابَ . 10) My mother washed the clothes/dresses.

تَغْسِلُ أُمِّي الثِّيَابَ My mother is washing the clothes/dresses.

١٠ ـ تَأَمَّلِ الْمِثَالَيْنِ ، ثُمَّ حَوِّلِ الْأَفْعَالَ فِي الْجُمَلِ الْآتِيَةِ إِلَى أَفْعَالٍ مَنْفِيَّةٍ :

10- Ponder over the two examples, then change the verbs in the following sentences to negated verbs.

(أ) كَتَبَ أَحْمَدُ الدَّرْسَ . Ahmad wrote the lesson. — مَا كَتَبَ أَحْمَدُ الدَّرْسَ . A) Ahmad did not write the lesson.

(ب) يَكْتُبُ أَحْمَدُ الدَّرْسَ . Ahmad is writing the lesson. — لَا يَكْتُبُ أَحْمَدُ الدَّرْسَ . B) Ahmad is not writing the lesson.

(١) أَنَا أَشْرَبُ الشَّايَ . 1) I am drinking the tea. or I drink the tea.

أَنَا لَا أَشْرَبُ الشَّايَ . I am not drinking the tea. or I don't drink the tea.

(٢) لَعِبْنَا كُرَةَ الْقَدَمِ الْيَوْمَ . 2) We played the football today.

مَا لَعِبْنَا كُرَةَ الْقَدَمِ الْيَوْمَ We did not play the football today.

(٣) أَبِي يَذْهَبُ إِلَى السُّوقِ كُلَّ يَوْمٍ . 3) My father goes to the market every day.

أَبِي لَا يَذْهَبُ إِلَى السُّوقِ كُلَّ يَوْمٍ My father does not go to the market every day.

(٤) أُخْتِي تَدْرُسُ بِالْجَامِعَةِ . 4) My sister studies at the university.

أُخْتِي لَا تَدْرُسُ بِالْجَامِعَةِ My sister does not study at the university.

(٥) أَحَفِظْتِ سُورَةَ النَّبَأِ يَا مَرْيَمُ ؟ 5) Did you memorize the surah An-Naba, O'Maryam?

أَمَا حَفِظْتِ سُورَةَ النَّبَأِ يَا مَرْيَمُ ؟ Did you not memorize the surah An-Naba, O'Maryam?

١١ ـ تأمَّلِ الْأَمْثِلَة، ثُمَّ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ مُسْتَعْمِلاً (حَرْفَ الْاِسْتِقْبَال)

11- Ponder over the examples: Then answer the following questions using the Particle of Futurity.

(أ) سَيَرْجِعُ الْمُدِيرُ غَداً.

A) The principal will return tomorrow.

(ب) سَأَذْهَبُ إِلَى مَكَّةَ بَعْدَ أُسْبُوعٍ إِنْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ.

B) I will go to Makkah after a week, if Allah Wills.

(ج) أَذْهَبُ إِلَى الْمَلْعَبِ كُلَّ مَسَاءٍ. سَأَذْهَبُ هَذَا الْمَسَاءَ إِلَى الْمَكْتَبَةِ.

C) I go to the playground every evening. I will go to the library this evening.

(١) مَتَى يَرْجِعُ أَبُوكَ مِنْ بَغْدَادَ يَا عَلِيُّ؟ سَيَرْجِعُ بَعْدَ أُسْبُوعٍ

1) When will your father return from Baghdad, O'Ali? He will return after a week.

In an interrogative sentence, use of 'س' is not required.

(٢) أَيْنَ تَذْهَبُ هَذَا الْمَسَاءَ؟

2) Where are you going this evening?

سَأَذْهَبُ إِلَى السُّوقِ

I will go to the market.

(٣) مَتَى تَكْتُبُ الرِّسَالَةَ إِلَى أُمِّكَ يَا يُونُسُ؟

3) When will you write the letter to your mother, O'Younas?

سَأَكْتُبُ الرِّسَالَةَ غَدًا

I will write the letter tomorrow.

(٤) مَتَى تَغْسِلُ السَّيَّارَةَ يَا وَلَدُ؟

4) When will you wash the car, O'boy?

سَأَغْسِلُ السَّيَّارَةَ بَعْدَ قَلِيلٍ

I will be washing the car after a little while.

(٥) مَتَى تَذْهَبُ إِلَى الْحَلَّاقِ يَا هِشَامُ؟

5) When will you go to the barber, O'Hisham?

سَأَذْهَبُ إِلَى الْحَلَّاقِ يَوْمَ الْجُمُعَةِ

I will go to the barber on Friday.

(٦) فِي أَيِّ مَحَطَّةٍ تَنْزِلُ يَا سَيِّدِي؟

6) At which station will you descend, O'my sir?

سَأَنْزِلُ فِي الْمَحَطَّةِ الْقَادِمَةِ

I will be descending at the coming station (or next station).

١٢ ـ اِقْرَأِ الْمِثَالَيْنِ، ثُمَّ اكْتُبْ مَصَادِرَ الْأَفْعَالِ الْآتِيَةِ عَلَى غِرَارِهَا:

12- Ponder over the two examples, then write verbal nouns of the following verbs on their pattern.

The Past الْمَاضِي	The Present الْمُضَارِعُ	The Verbal Noun الْمَصْدَرُ	
دَخَلَ	يَدْخُلُ	دُخُولٌ (Pattern فُعُولٌ)	Entering
خَرَجَ	يَخْرُجُ	خُرُوجٌ	Exiting
جَلَسَ	يَجْلِسُ	جُلُوسٌ	Sitting
نَزَلَ	يَنْزِلُ	نُزُولٌ	Descending

The Past الْمَاضِي	The Present الْمُضَارِعُ	The Verbal Noun الْمَصْدَرُ	
رَكِبَ	يَرْكَبُ	رُكُوبٌ	Riding
سَجَدَ	يَسْجُدُ	سُجُودٌ	Prostration
رَكَعَ	يَرْكَعُ	رُكُوعٌ	Bowing
صَعِدَ	يَصْعَدُ	صُعُودٌ	Ascention (climb)

13- Read the following sentences and assign (or identify) the verbal nouns mentioned in them. : ١٣ ـ اِقْـرَأِ الْجُمَلَ الْآتِيَةَ وَعَيِّنِ الْمَصَـادِرَ الْوَارِدَةَ فِيهَا

(١) هٰذِهِ الْحَافِلَةُ بَابَانِ : هٰذَا لِلدُّخُولِ وَذَاكَ لِلْخُرُوجِ .
1) This bus has two doors: This is for entering and that is for exiting/leaving.

(٢) مَاتَ الرَّجُلُ بَعْدَ رُجُوعِهِ مِنَ الْحَجِّ . — مَاتَ يَمُوتُ To die
2) The man died after his return from the pilgrimage.

(٣) يَدْخُـلُ الـطُّلاَّبُ الْفَصْـلَ قَبْـلَ دُخُـولِ الْمُدَرِّسِ بِخَمْسِ دَقَائِقَ، وَيَخْرُجُونَ بَعْدَ خُرُوجِهِ .
3) The students enter the class five minutes before the teacher's entry, and they leave after his exiting/leaving.

(٤) قَالَ لَنَا الطَّبِيبُ : الْجُلُوسُ هُنَا مَعَ الْمَرِيضِ مَمْنُوعٌ .
4) The doctor told (said to) us: The sitting here with the patient is forbidden

(٥) اَلصُّعُودُ عَلَى الْجَبَلِ صَعْبٌ وَالنُّزُولُ مِنْهُ سَهْلٌ . — صَعِدَ يَصْعَدُ - To climb; نَزَلَ يَنْزِلُ - To descend
5) The climbing on a mountain is difficult, and descending from it is easy.

(٦) أُحِبُّ رُكُوبَ الْخَيْلِ . — F IV أَحَبَّ - يُحِبُّ To Love
6) I love horse riding (or riding of the horse).

(٧) قَالَ حَامِدٌ لِابْنِهِ يَاسِرٍ : سَأَذْهَبُ إِلَى السُّوقِ بَعْدَ رُجُوعِكَ مِنَ الْمَدْرَسَةِ . — بَدَلٌ; رَجَعَ يَرْجِعُ - To return
7) Hamid said to his son Yasir: I will go to the market after your return from the school.

14- Ponder over the examples, then answer the questions using 'as for' (أَمَّا). : ١٤ ـ تَأَمَّلِ الْأَمْثِلَةَ ، ثُمَّ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ مُسْتَعْمِلاً (أَمَّـا) — أَدَاةُ الشَّرْطِ غَيْرُ الْجَازِمَةِ

(أ) أَيْـنَ تَسْــكُنُونَ؟
A) Where do you (all) live?

إِخْوَتِي يَسْكُنُونَ فِي مَهَاجِعِ الْجَامِعَةِ . أَمَّـا أَنَا فَـأَسْكُنُ مَعَ قَرِيبٍ لِي .
– My brothers live in the hostel of the university. As for I, I live with a relative of mine.
(A 'subject' comes after أَمَّا.)

(ب) أَتَعْرِفُ الْإِنْكِلِيزِيَّةَ وَالْفَرَنْسِيَّةَ جَيِّداً يَا حَامِدُ؟
B) Do you know the English and French (languages) well, O'Hamid?

أَمَّـا الْإِنْكِلِيزِيَّةُ فَـأَعْـرِفُهَـا جَيِّداً . وَأَمَّـا الْفَـرَنْسِيَّةُ فَـدَرَسْتُهَا قَبْلَ سَنَوَاتٍ وَلٰكِنِّي نَسِيتُهَا الْآنَ .
– As for the English, I know it well. And as for the French I studied it years ago, but I have forgotten it now.
(مِنْ أَخَوَاتِ إِنَّ)

(ج) بِكَمْ هٰذَا الْكِتَابُ وَهٰذِهِ الْمَجَلَّةُ؟
C) How much (cost) is this book and this magazine?

أَمَّـا الْكِتَابُ فَـهُوَ بِعَشَرَةِ رِيَالَاتٍ . وَأَمَّا الْمَجَلَّةُ فَـهِيَ بِثَلَاثَةِ رِيَالَاتٍ .
– As for the book, it is for ten Riyals. And for the magazine, it is for three Riyals.

Diptote(اَلْمَمْنُوعُ مِنَ الصَّرْفِ)

فَقَرِيبٌ *
OR

(١) أَيْنَ الْمُسْتَشْفَى وَأَيْنَ مَكْتَبُ الْبَرِيْدِ؟ 1) Where is the hospital and where is the Post Office.

أَمَّا الْمُسْتَشْفَى فَأَمَامَ ذَاكَ الْمَسْجِدِ (بَدَلٌ) وَأَمَّا مَكْتَبُ الْبَرِيْدِ فَهُوَ * قَرِيبٌ مِنَ السُّوقِ. - As for the hospital, it is in front of that masjid, and as for the Post Office, it is near the market.

(٢) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يَدْرُسُ حَامِدٌ وَعُثْمَانُ؟ 2) In which faculty, Hamid and Usman study?

أَمَّا حَامِدٌ فَيَدْرُسُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ التِّجَارَةِ وَأَمَّا عُثْمَانُ فَيَدْرُسُ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الطِّبِّ. - As for Hamid, he is studying in the Faculty of Commerce, and as for Usman he is studying in the Faculty of Medicine.

(٣) أَيْنَ ذَهَبَ أَبُوكَ وَأَخُوكَ؟ 3) Where did your father and your brother go?

أَمَّا أَبِي فَذَهَبَ إِلَى الْمُسْتَوْصَفِ وَأَمَّا أَخِي فَذَهَبَ إِلَى الصَّيْدَلِيَّةِ. - As for my father, he went to the clinic, and as for my brother he went to the pharmacy.

١٥ ـ تَأَمَّلِ الْأَمْثِلَةَ الْآتِيَةَ : 15- Ponder over the following examples:

(١) جَاءَ أَخِي مِنْ مَكَّةَ. My brother came from Makkah.

جَاءَ أَخٌ لِي مِنْ مَكَّةَ. (جَاءَ أَحَدُ إِخْوَتِي). 1) A brother of mine came from Makkah. (One of my brothers came).

(٢) ذَهَبْتُ لِزِيَارَةِ صَدِيقِي. I went to visit my friend.

ذَهَبْتُ لِزِيَارَةِ صَدِيقٍ لِي. (= لِزِيَارَةِ أَحَدِ أَصْدِقَائِي). 2) I went to visit a friend of mine. (= to visit one of my friends).

(٣) أَسْكُنُ مَعَ قَرِيْبِي. I live with my relative.

أَسْكُنُ مَعَ قَرِيْبٍ لِي. (= مَعَ أَحَدِ أَقْرِبَائِي). 3) I live with a relative of mine. (= with one of my relatives).

اَلْكَلِمَــاتُ الْجَــدِيــدَةُ : The New Words

دَرَسَ (يَدْرُسُ)	He studied (He studies) (A-U)
نَـزَلَ (يَنْزِلُ)	He descended (He descends) (A-I)
عَرَفَ (يَعْرِفُ)	He knew (He knows) (A-I)
قَرِيْبٌ (ج Pl أَقْرِبَاءُ)	Relative (Pl: Relatives)
مَحَطَّةٌ (ج Pl مَحَطَّاتٌ)	Station (Pl: Stations)
حَلَّاقٌ (ج Pl حَلَّاقُونَ)	Barber (Pl: Barbers)
أُرُزٌّ	Rice
سَكَنَ (يَسْكُنُ)	He lived (Pl: He lives) (A-U)
بَحَثَ (يَبْحَثُ) +(عَنْ)	He searched (He searches/looks for) (A-A)
مَاتَ (يَمُوْتُ)	He died (He dies) (A-U)
عُنْوَانٌ (ج Pl عَنَاوِيْنُ)	Address (Pl: Addresses)
ثَوْبٌ (ج Pl ثِيَابٌ)	Dress (Pl: Dresses/Clothes)
مُسْتَوْصَفٌ	A clinic
قَـادِمٌ	Coming (Next)
شَكَرَ (يَشْكُرُ)	He thanked (He thanks) (A-U)
صَعِدَ (يَصْعَدُ)	He ascended/climbed (He ascends/climbs)
نَسِيْتُ	I forgot
بِطَاقَةٌ (ج Pl بِطَاقَاتٌ)	Business card or just a card (Business Cards)
رِسَالَةٌ (ج Pl رَسَائِلُ)	Letter (Letters)
صَيْدَلِيَّةٌ	A pharmacy
خَيْلٌ (ج Pl خُيُوْلٌ)	A horse (Horses)

ٱلصَّفْحَةُ الْأَخِيرَةُ مِنْ هَذَا الْمِلَفِّ

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